**Notes on Analogies for MAH MCA CET Exam**

**What is an Analogy?**

An analogy is a comparison between two things that have a similar relationship. It tests your ability to identify relationships between words or concepts.

**Types of Analogies**

1. **Synonym Analogy** (Similar Meaning)
   * Example: **Brave : Courageous**
2. **Antonym Analogy** (Opposite Meaning)
   * Example: **Love : Hate**
3. **Part-Whole Analogy** (A part of something and the whole thing)
   * Example: **Leaf : Tree**
4. **Cause-Effect Analogy** (One thing causes the other)
   * Example: **Fire : Smoke**
5. **Function Analogy** (Object and its function)
   * Example: **Pen : Write**
6. **Tool-User Analogy** (A tool and the person who uses it)
   * Example: **Hammer : Carpenter**
7. **Degree Analogy** (Different levels of intensity)
   * Example: **Warm : Hot**
8. **Classification Analogy** (A member and its category)
   * Example: **Dog : Mammal**
9. **Symbol-Sign Analogy** (Symbol representing something)
   * Example: **Flag : Nation**

**Tips to Solve Analogies**

* Identify the relationship between the given pair of words.
* Look at the answer choices and check for a similar relationship.
* Eliminate incorrect options by analyzing their relationships.
* Pay attention to word meanings and logical connections.
* Practice different types of analogies to improve speed and accuracy.

**Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs) on Analogies**

**1. Find the correct pair.**

**Doctor : Hospital** → ?  
A) Teacher : Chalk  
B) Lawyer : Court  
C) Engineer : Blueprint  
D) Chef : Plate  
**Answer:** B) Lawyer : Court

**2. Choose the best analogy.**

**Oxygen : Life** → ?  
A) Sun : Light  
B) Water : Thirst  
C) Food : Hunger  
D) Fuel : Fire  
**Answer:** D) Fuel : Fire

**3. Find the pair with a similar relationship.**

**Writer : Book** → ?  
A) Teacher : School  
B) Painter : Canvas  
C) Singer : Music  
D) Chef : Recipe  
**Answer:** B) Painter : Canvas

**4. Identify the correct analogy.**

**Knife : Cut** → ?  
A) Spoon : Eat  
B) Gun : Shoot  
C) Chair : Sit  
D) Fan : Air  
**Answer:** B) Gun : Shoot

**5. Select the best analogy.**

**Seed : Tree** → ?  
A) Egg : Bird  
B) Flower : Vase  
C) Book : Library  
D) Student : Teacher  
**Answer:** A) Egg : Bird